

Big Data, Complex Data

Managing Data and Complexity in Graph Databases

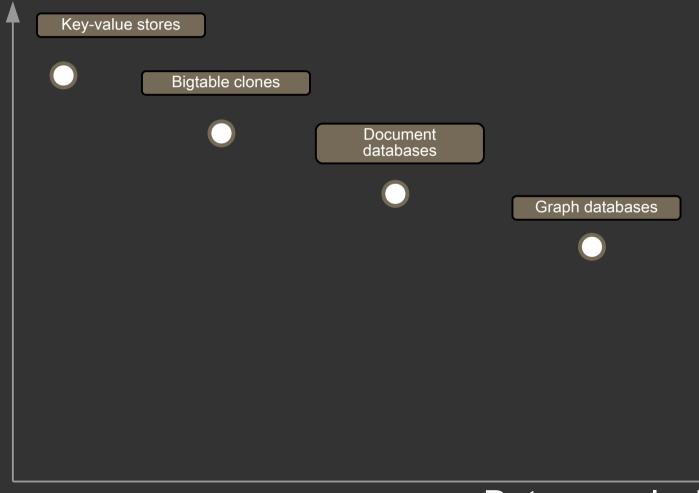
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NOSQL data models

Data size



Data complexity





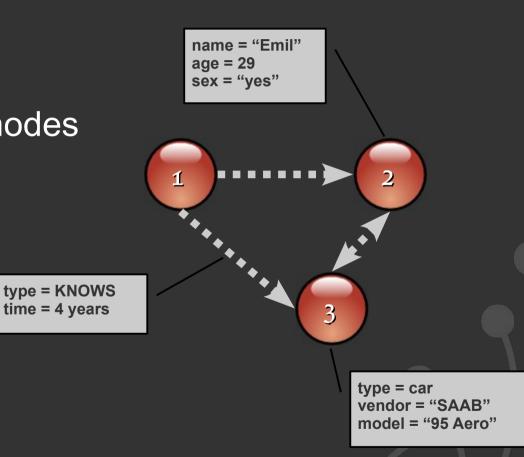
- Full Open Source, Java
 - Embeddable and server based
 - Index-free traversal of data on disk level
 - ACID, JTA compliant
 - Transactional Indexing framework
- 24/7 since 2003
- High Availability clustering support
- Great community
- Great bindings (Jruby, Python, REST, C#, PHP, Gremlin)
- Spring Data for access from Spring framework
- Cloud deployments: AWS, Azure, Cloudfoundry(VMWare), Heroku



The Neo4j model: Property Graph

Core abstractions:

- Nodes
- Relationships between nodes
- Properties on both





Building a node space (core API)

```
GraphDatabaseService graphDb = ... // Get factory
// Create Thomas 'Neo' Anderson
Node mrAnderson = graphDb.createNode();
mrAnderson.setProperty( "name", "Thomas Anderson" );
mrAnderson.setProperty( "age", 29 );
// Create Morpheus
Node morpheus = graphDb.createNode();
morpheus.setProperty( "name", "Morpheus" );
morpheus.setProperty( "rank", "Captain" );
morpheus.setProperty( "occupation", "Total bad ass" );
// Create a relationship representing that they know each other
mrAnderson.createRelationshipTo(morpheus, RelTypes.KNOWS);
// ...create Trinity, Cypher, Agent Smith, Architect similarly
```



Building a node space

```
GraphDatabaseService graphDb = ... // Get factory
Transaction tx = graphdb.beginTx();
// Create Thomas 'Neo' Anderson
Node mrAnderson = graphDb.createNode();
mrAnderson.setProperty( "name", "Thomas Anderson" );
mrAnderson.setProperty( "age", 29 );
// Create Morpheus
Node morpheus = graphDb.createNode();
morpheus.setProperty( "name", "Morpheus" );
morpheus.setProperty( "rank", "Captain" );
morpheus.setProperty( "occupation", "Total bad ass" );
// Create a relationship representing that they know each other
mrAnderson.createRelationshipTo( morpheus, RelTypes.KNOWS );
// ...create Trinity, Cypher, Agent Smith, Architect similarly
tx.commit();
```



Code (2): Traversing a node space

```
// Instantiate a traverser that returns Mr Anderson's friends
Traverser friendsTraverser = mrAnderson.traverse(
   Traverser.Order.BREADTH FIRST,
   StopEvaluator. END OF GRAPH,
   ReturnableEvaluator.ALL BUT START NODE,
   RelTypes. KNOWS,
   Direction.OUTGOING );
// Traverse the node space and print out the result
System.out.println( "Mr Anderson's friends:" );
for ( Node friend : friendsTraverser )
   System.out.printf( "At depth %d => %s%n",
      friendsTraverser.currentPosition().getDepth(),
      friend.getProperty( "name" ) );
```



Ruby

```
gem install neo4j
require "rubygems"
require 'neo4j'
class Person
  include Neo4j::NodeMixin
  property :name, :age, :occupation
  index : name
  has n :friends
end
Neo4j::Transactoin.run do
  neo = Person.new :name=>'Neo', :age=>29
  morpheus = Person.new :name=>'Morpheus', :occupation=>'badass'
  neo.friends << morpheus</pre>
end
neo.friends.each {|p|...}
```

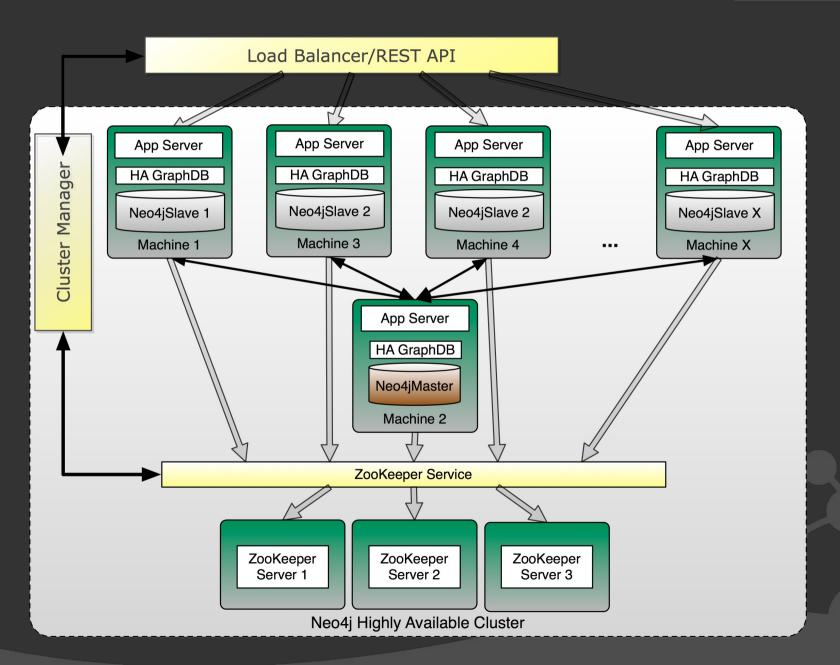
Neo4j 1.3 news



- GPL Community Edition
- 128 Billion primitives address space
- Spring Data integration
- Short string → long
- Web visualization
- Server plugins for moving code to data
- HA improvements

Neo4j High Availability





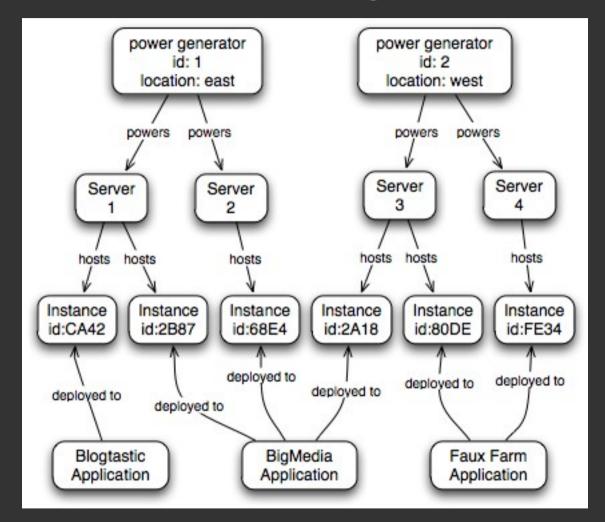
Neo4j – what do do people with it?



- Complex and connected data
 - >> 1M nodes
 - Realtime analytics on transactional data (< 1s)
- Network and Cloud Management
- Master Data Management
- Social applications (recommendations)
- Finance, Insurance (Fraud detection, financial BI)
- Spatial, Geolocation services
- Other
 - Bioinformatics, genomics
 - Semantic applications (RDF)
 - Intelligence

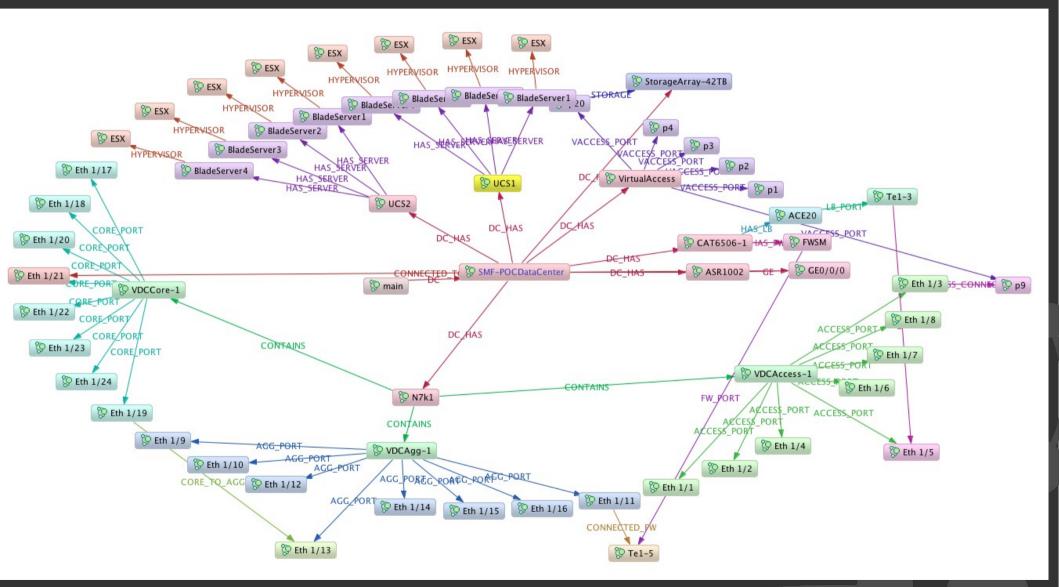
Impact Analytics, CMDB, Network Management, Provisioning





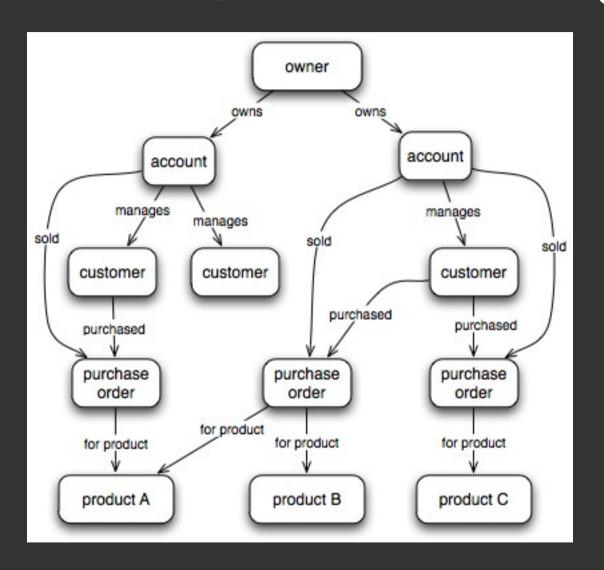
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Master Data Management

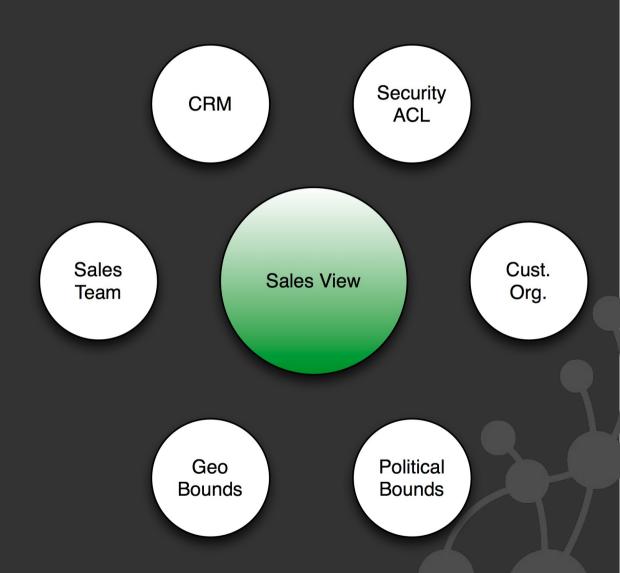




Customer MDM

neotechnology
value in relationships

 All US HQ susidiaries with geo boundary validation (only SFO, LA)



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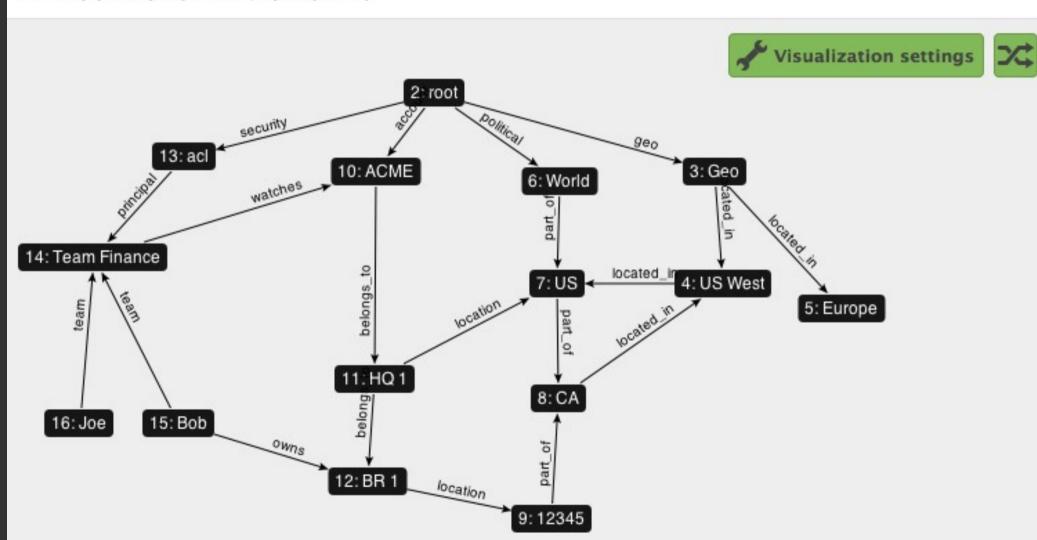


Node





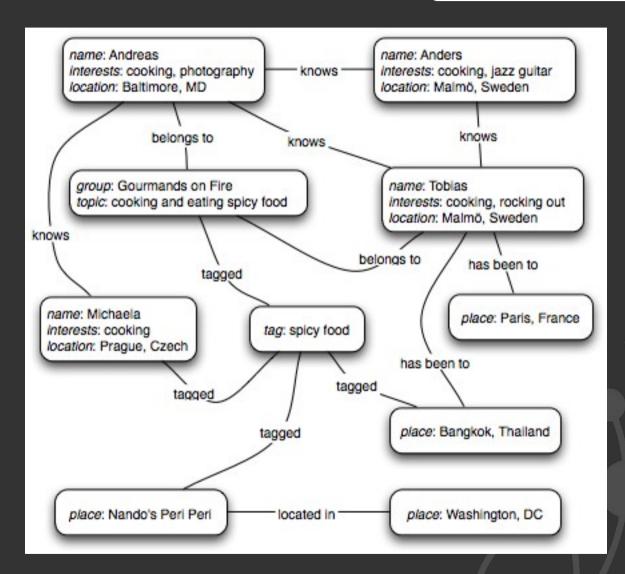
Search by: [node id], rel:[relationship id], rels:[node id]



Social graphs



- Recommendations
- Location based services
- Influencers
- Shortest path



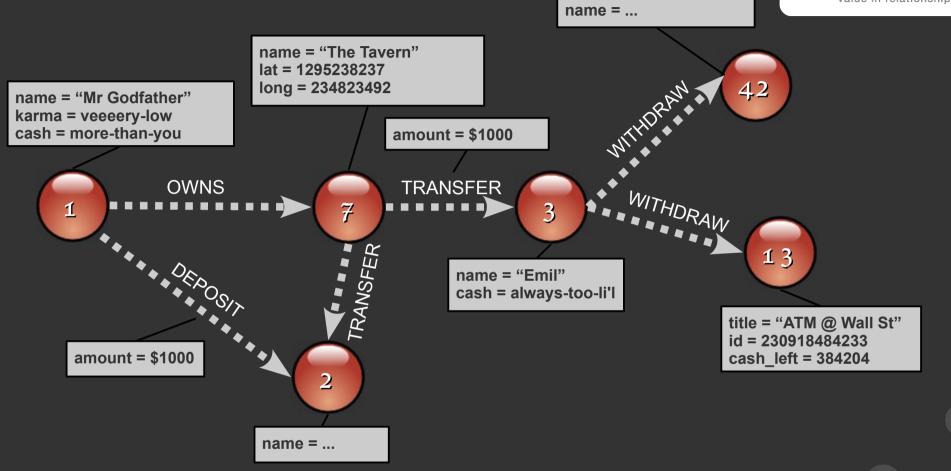
Recommendation engines



- Usage the Web of Recommendation (Nova Spivak)
 - E-commerce
 - Ads
 - Friends, interests, places, partners etc.
- Techniques data locality
 - Global heuristics
 - Page rank
 - Local recommendations
 - Shortest paths
 - Hammock functions
 - Random walks, energy diffusion
 - Dijkstra, A*, Shooting star etc

Financial data – fraud detection





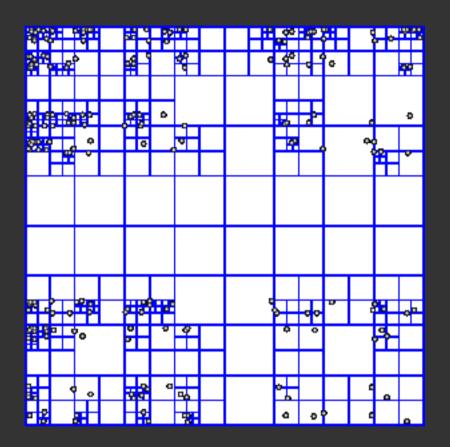
Call Data Records (CDR)

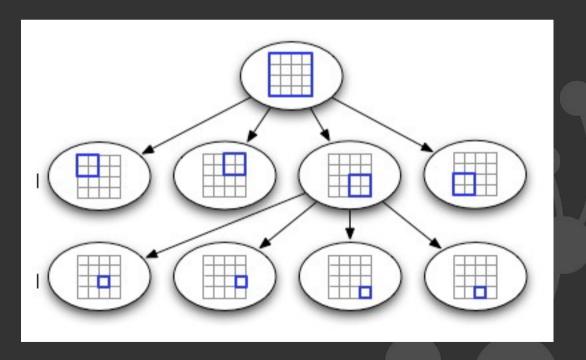
- Forming a (social) graph
- Location based
- Possible uses:
 - Find clusters (better plans)
 - Build social connections
 - Find influencers



Multiple indexes - GIS

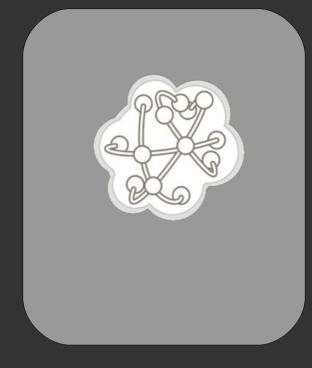






Neo4j dynamic layers





Geometry Encoder

Dynamic Query

Dynamic Styles

Dynamic Meta-Inf Layer1

Layer2

Layer3

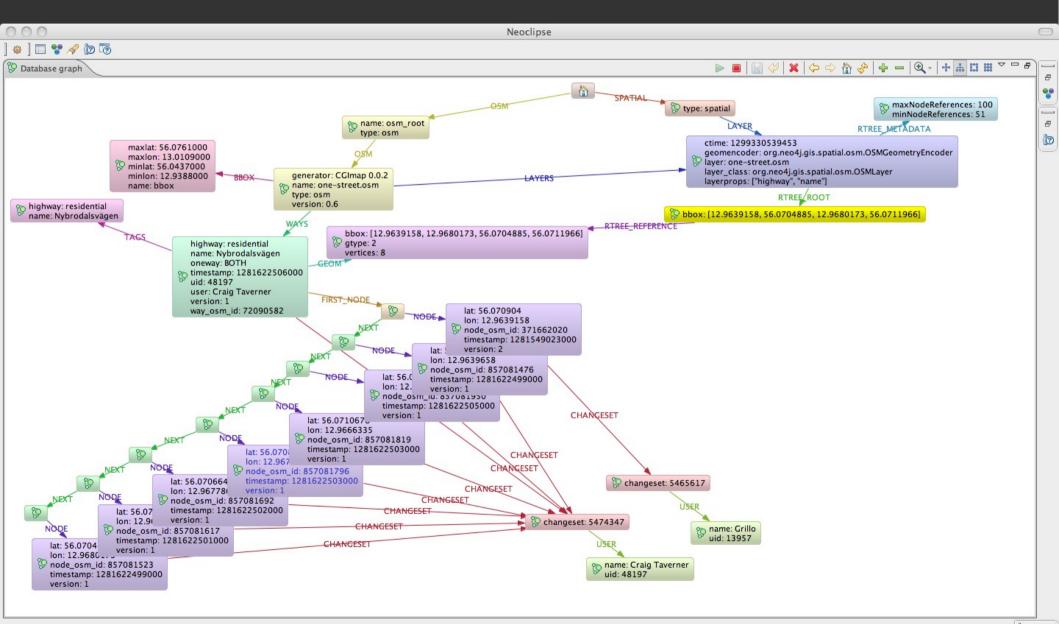
Connected domain data

Neo4j Spatial

GIS and Spatial stacks

OpenStreetMap





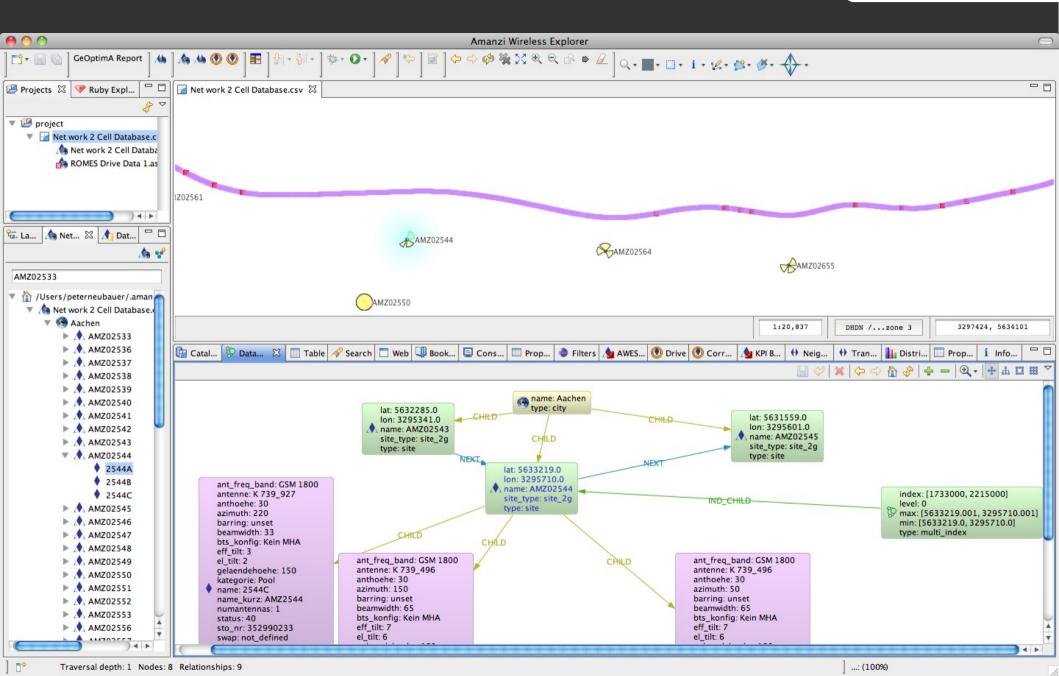
Network Topology analysis



- Analytics of network coverage and frequencies
 - Cell towers
 - Drive data
 - Infrastructure
- Analytics
 - Spatial signal strength
 - Antenna placement and azimuth
 - Frequency planning
 - Network differences over time
 - Reporting and charting

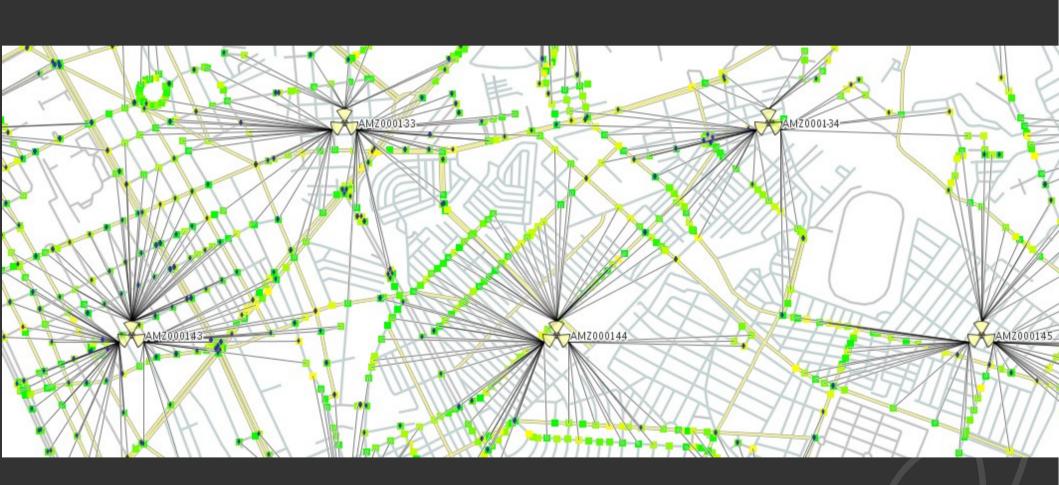
Cell network analysis





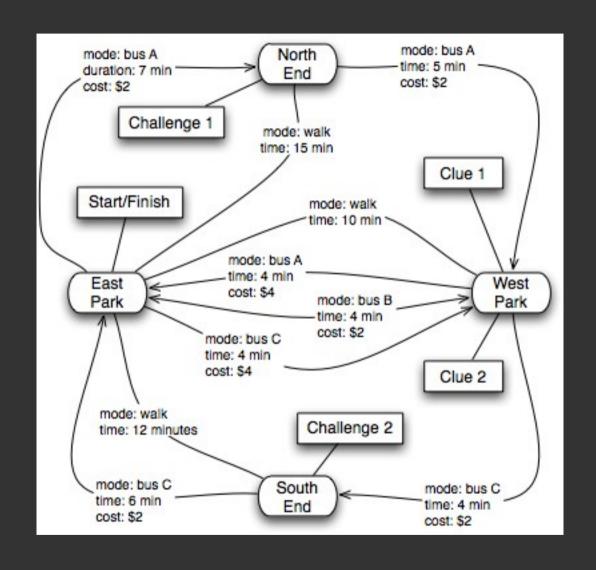
Cell network analysis





Routing, Logistics

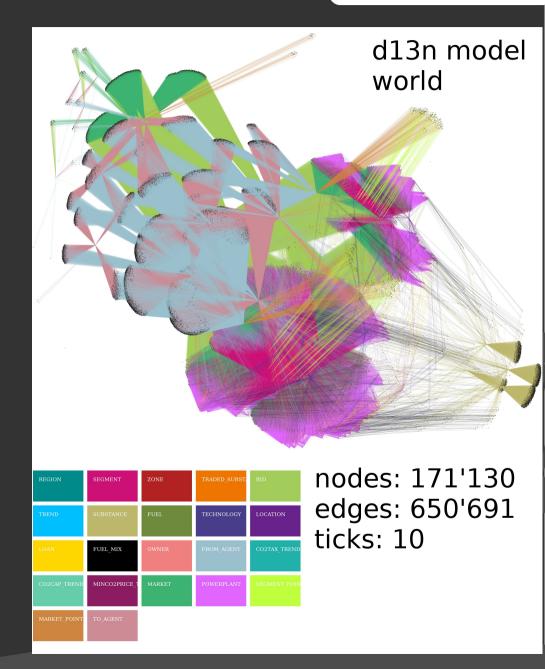




Simulations (Energy market dynamics



- agents, markets, power plants, bids, substances, technologies
- Analysis of volatilities for market changes
- Applicable for f nancial forecasting and regulations





Summary

- Value is in complexity of data
- Traditional models not good at handling the complexity of data
 - Index lookups and joins don't scale
- Graph databases are optimized for connections between data elements
- Transactional data and analytical data is the same
 - Real-time analytics on all data
 - Deeper and faster insight from complexity of data



Questions?



Image credit: lost again! Sorry :(

